# RETHINKING RECYCLING CHINA NATIONAL SWORD Glass / Trash / Recycling in Crisis March 20, 2019





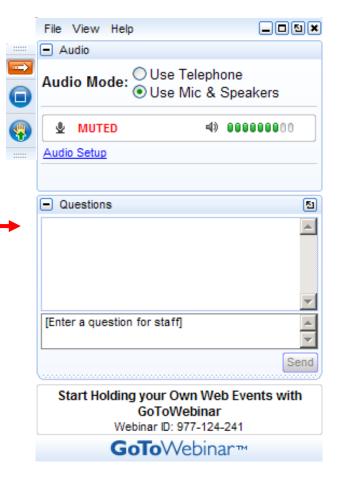
Mike Durfor – Executive Director Northeast Resource Recovery Association



## How to Participate Today



- Submit text questions
- Q&A addressed during today's session











Dylan de Thomas, The Recycling Partnership
October 19, 2017



## Green Fence





## Earth Goddess





#### Where Did It Come From?

- Like Green Fence in 2013, stemmed from a media scandal
- At core, a political issue for China





#### Where Did It Come From?

- Anti-pollution and anti-corruption measures are connected and popular
- High-profile enforcement

Xi's Speech Had 89 Mentions of the 'Environment,' Just 70 of the 'Economy'

> China's Xi Looks to Strengthen His Hand at Upcoming Communist Party Congress

China televises raids to enforce National Sword



#### China's Scrap Ban

- July 18 WTO Notice
- "4 classes, 24 kinds of scrap"
- All plastics, unsorted mixed paper, textiles, some glass and metals



G/TBT/N/CHN/1211

18 July 2017

(17-3880)

Page: 1/2

Original: English

Committee on Technical Barriers to Trade

The following notification is being circulated in accordance with Article 10.6

NOTIFICATION

1. Notifying Member: CHINA

If applicable, name of local government involved (Article 3.2 and 7.2):

Chinese authorities seize 85,000 tons in 'Sword' raid



#### What is Happening in China?

# Voice of the Recycling Industry™

#### China is facing a Severe Environmental Crisis

• 60% of groundwater unfit for human consumption ...

19% of arable land contaminated with heavy metals ...

only 84 out of 338 prefecture-level or higher cities attained the national standard for air quality ...

Rising social pressure: pollution related social incidents leading cause of social instability

#### Result of many factors, including:

- Decades of putting economic growth above the environment
- Lack of enforcement of existing environmental laws
- Lack of centralized control
- Staggering increase in urbanization
- 100 million new cars on the road in the last decade



## **Chinese CRT glass processing**



## Why Does It Matter?



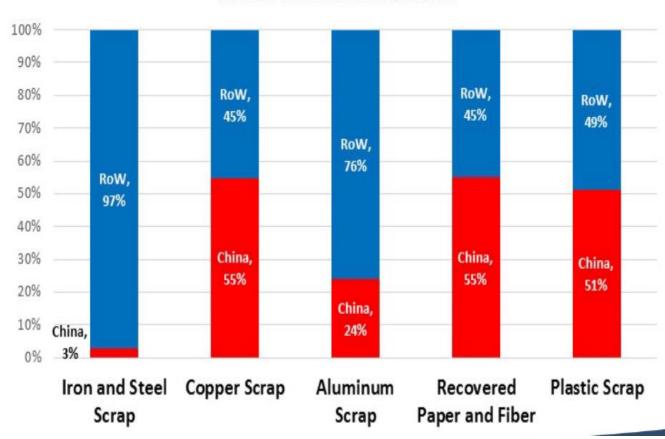
- Approximately 30% of all recyclables collected are exported outside the U.S.
- Hong Kong and China account for 69% of all U.S. exports for plastics other than No. 1 PET

## Why China is so Important to the Global Recycling Industry?

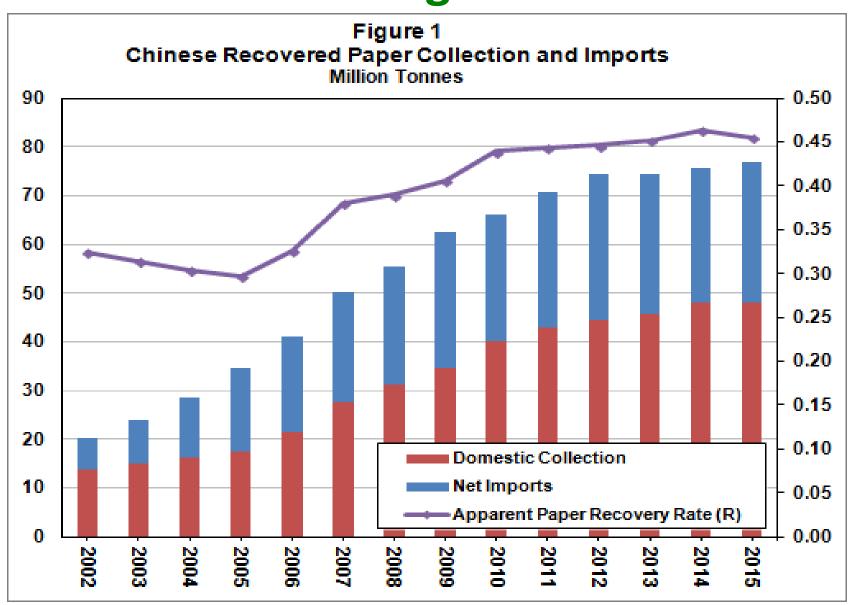


## Mainland China's Share of Global Imports for Selected Recycled Commodities, 2016(p)

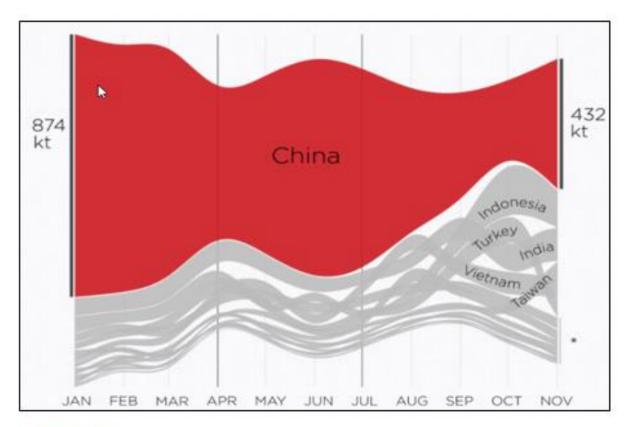
Source: UN Comtrade Database



#### China is becoming self-sufficient



#### 2017 Paper Scrap Exports from the EU



Europe's paper scrap exports to China halved between January and November 2017

SOURCE: Eurostat, Resource Recycling and CEPI





#### The evolution of packaging



Pharma /
Over-the-counter







B-Crackers III

Oncers Dip

1. Breaddricks
I'm Cheese Dip

1.5 SAME PRICES

THE USYNOTIFE DEADY Disease IN LIVER TILLIES

THE USYNOTIFE DEADY Disease IN CHEST TILLIES

THE USYNOTIFICATE DEADY DISEASE IN CHEST TILLIES

TH



**Baby Food & Formula** 



Cookies / Crackers





Coffee



Shaving













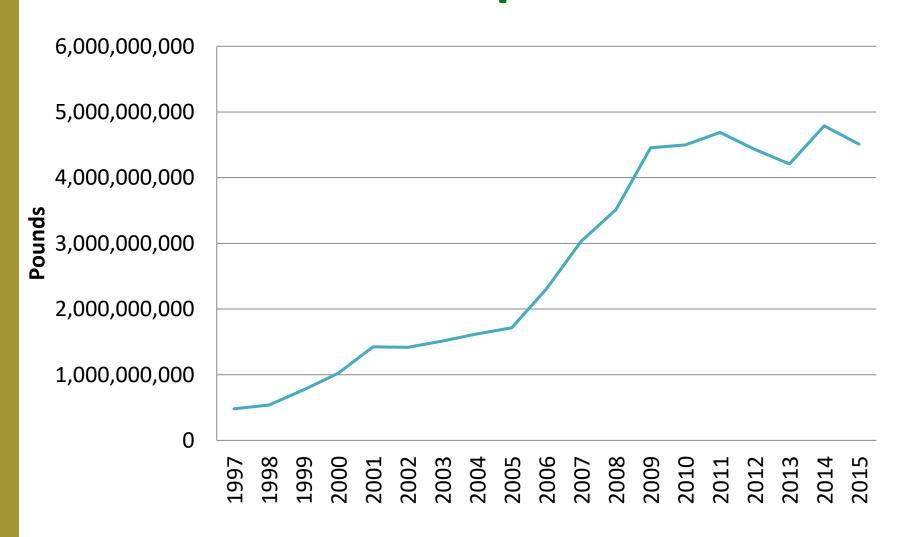






**Personal Care** 

## **Plastics exports**



#### World's Largest Plastic Scrap Exporter: U.S.



Top 20 Plastic Scrap Exporters	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
USA	2,127,877	2,011,095	1,909,535	2,172,382	2,043,124
Japan	1,631,455	1,673,620	1,681,733	1,670,228	1,606,271
Germany	1,462,561	1,511,349	1,324,863	1,453,609	1,376,833
United Kingdom	880,577	811,509	648,614	764,404	791,554
Netherlands	381,131	428,666	464,294	431,322	505,903
France	502,826	508,034	454,119	483,026	468,754
Mexico	442,197	522,143	517,067	862,744	449,974
Belgium	414,619	456,860	471,666	437,310	430,720
Spain	192,363	236,880	225,844	333,466	329,937
Thailand	232,170	263,128	317,540	346,912	265,390
Italy	269,601	228,019	191,621	175,859	223,076
Canada	197,638	203,046	170,783	193,037	208,939
Australia	151,209	193,087	155,085	185,705	206,060
Rep. of Korea	161,358	182,975	183,291	192,851	187,609
Malaysia	153,865	197,598	250,809	247,007	182,271
Poland	102,736	101,301	99,431	138,834	166,378
Austria	133,556	170,389	172,440	182,299	149,306
Indonesia	166,430	204,750	231,747	193,842	148,735
Other Asia, nes	164,825	157,914	120,210	146,153	145,125
Czechia	102,361	115,307	128,813	120,879	123,793
Hong Kong*	863,754	308,016	190,491	82,698	90,808
Rest of World	1,755,980	1,660,216	1,934,263	1,946,799	1,740,598
Grand Total	12,491,089	12,145,903	11,844,060	12,760,676	11,841,157

<sup>\*</sup>Domestic exports, does not include re-exports

## And It's All Single-Stream's Fault























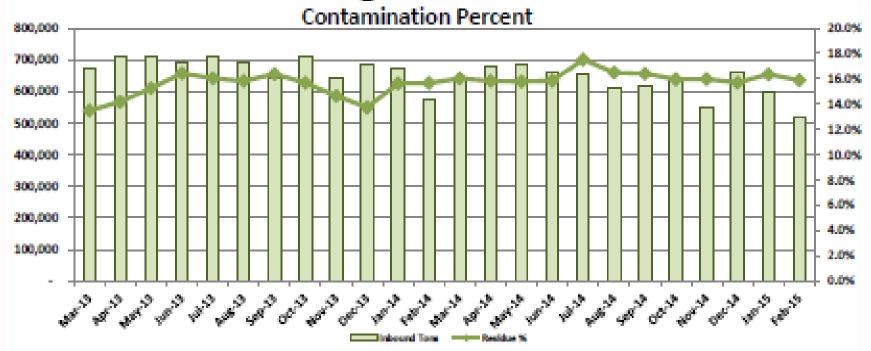








#### Increasing contamination



- According to WM figures, contamination of loads is an average of 16% of inbound tons.
- Contamination can be up to 50% of incoming loads
- Processing costs continue to increase as markets demand reduced contamination. This drives up cost to customers.

Source: Waste Management, 2015



#### And It's All Glass' Fault

Glass 'recycled' in curbside bins actually goes to landfill

Orange Grove Center not yet ready to sort it; raising \$1.6 million for new recycling equipment

Houston City Council Approves New Recycling Contract, Excludes Glass

Residents now have four months until a ban on glass in green bins goes into effect.

BUSINESS

#### High Costs Put Cracks in Glass-Recycling Programs

Some cities pull back as processors begin to charge for accepting trash-heavy shipments



# American recycling is stalling, and the big blue bin is one reason why

Recycling Industry Facing 'Nationwide Crisis,' Waste Management CEO Says

**SundayReview** 

OPINION

#### The Reign of Recycling

By JOHN TIERNEY OCT. 3, 2015



IF you live in the United States, you probably do some form of recycling. It's likely that you separate paper from plastic and glass and metal. You rinse the bottles and cans, and you might put food scraps in a container destined

ing industry in the US is ationwide crisis" as acilities increasingly lose money and demand for recyclables, Waste Management CEO David d the Washington Post.

any's recycling division posted a loss of nearly \$16 the first quarter of the year, the newspaper reports. It nuttered almost 1 in 10 of its largest recycling facilities

'Heavy Hitters' in waste management call recycling 'broken model'

#### Newsprint: a serious problem

North American shipments in million metric tons:

2000: 15.8

2005: 12.7

2010: 7.8

2011: 7.3

2012: 6.7

2013: 6.4

2014: 5.4

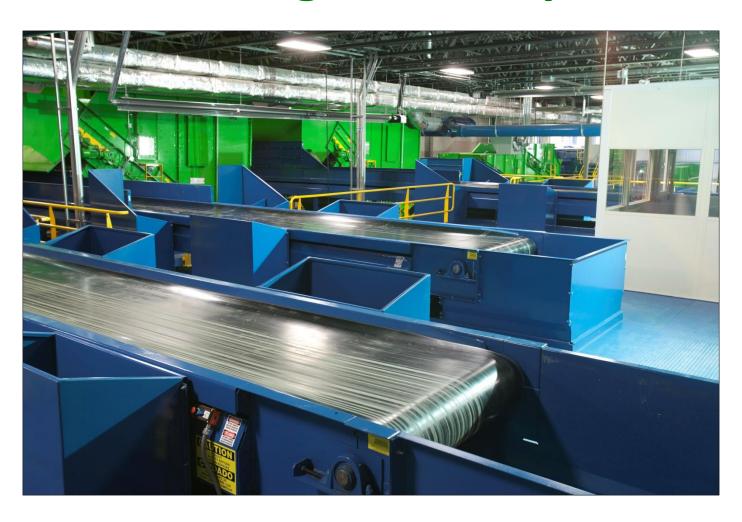
This is a loss of 50 percent over eight years.



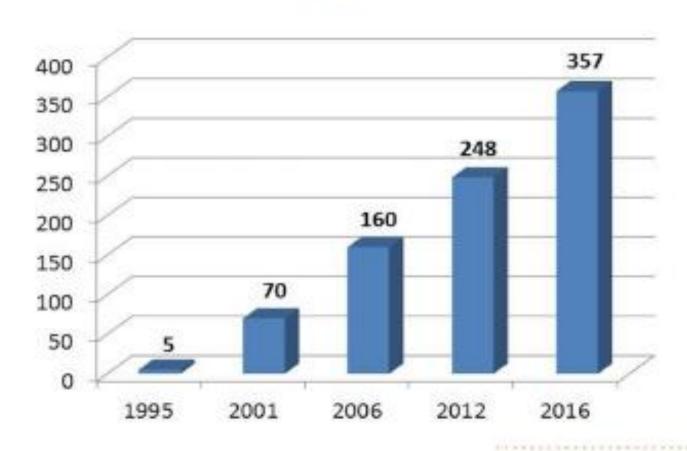
## Larger is better

More and more large, regional, hub-andspoke MRFs will come on-line. Thus, you'll see smaller and smaller communities moving to single-stream recycling collection and a number of smaller, old MRFs will close.

## We have seen growth in processing



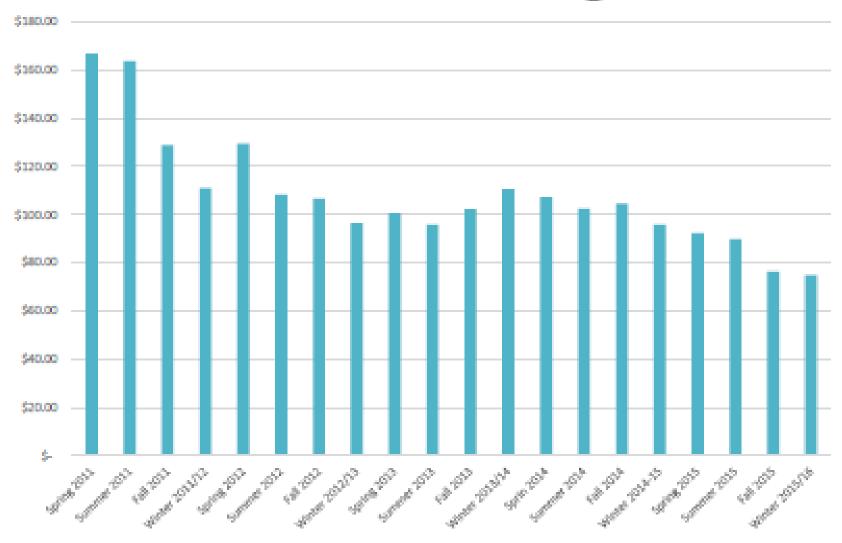
## Growth of Single-Stream Processing in No. Am.



Source: Government Advisory Associates, Inc., 2013 & Resource Recycling, 2016



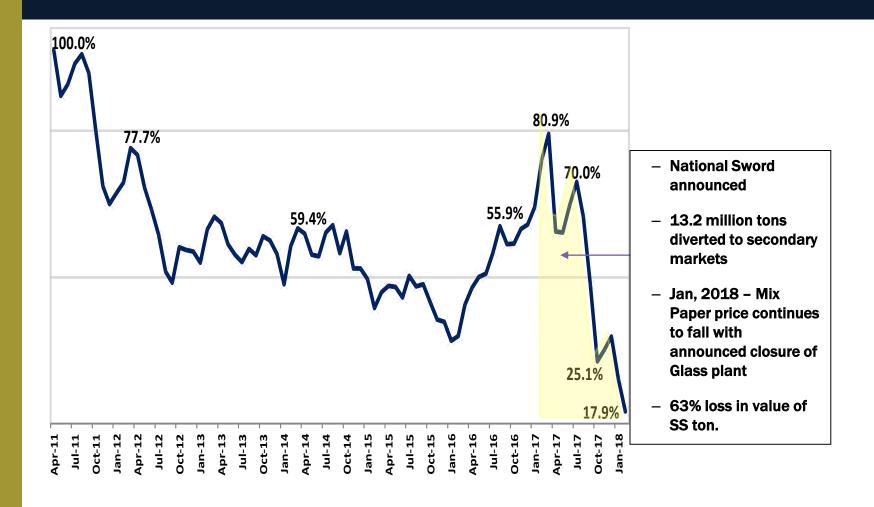
## Value of a Commingled Ton



Source: Scott Mouw, NC DNER, 2016



#### **Recycling Commodity Prices At Historical Lows**



## **What Happens Next?**



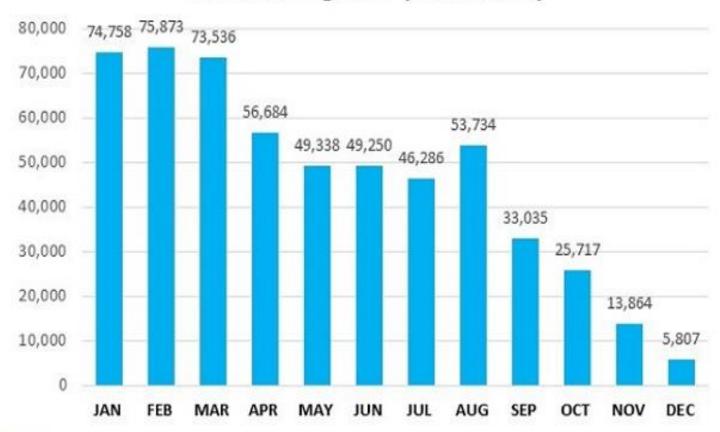




## New ways to assign risk

The three-year market slump has led governmental agencies and their recycling service providers to reconsider contractual agreements. New ways of risk sharing are being discussed and many MRFs are now charging suppliers for the first time.

#### Monthly U.S. Plastic Scrap Exports to Mainland China During 2017 (metric tons)







## What's Happening?

- Large regional differences
- Some buying Nos. 3-7 bales
- Some having trouble moving material
- Some paying to move material
- Some producing No. 5 PP bales (Tubs and Lids)
- Some talk of landfilling





#### **Looking Forward**



 Market growth opportunities in Southeast Asia (Vietnam, Malaysia, Thailand, Indonesia), India, Mexico, Canada and the Netherlands

Plastic Scrap Export Growth Markets – PE								
Country	2016 (mt)	2016 YTD (mt)	2017 YTD (mt)	YTD Vol Growth (mt)	YTD Growth (%)			
India	61,255	47,884	74,679	26,795	56.00%			
Vietnam	18,290	13,516	29,518	16,002	118.40%			
Malaysia	17,221	12,809	28,015	15,206	118.70%			
Thailand	1,223	810	6,214	5,404	667.00%			
Ecuador	192	12	2,297	2,285	19051.10%			
Korea	224	101	1,972	1,871	1851.20%			
Singapore	1,861	849	1,843	994	117.00%			

Demand growth in the United States

## Looking Ahead – What's next



More **environmental compliance** inspections on Chinese enterprises

Low numbers of approved imports

Potential **ban** on additional paper, plastics and nonferrous metals



# We are sending money to the landfill

Material	Recycling Rate	Value of Unrecovered Materials
Paper	61%	\$3.1 Billion
Aluminum Cans	65%	\$1.3 Billion
Plastic Bottles	31% HDPE, 30% PET	\$1.6 Billion
Steel Cans	65%	\$0.4 Billion
Glass Bottles	28%	\$0.1 Billion
Total		\$6.5 Billion

# Disposal Projections in Massachusetts (MSW) 0% per Year Disposal Reduction Scenario

Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total Disposal Tons (baseline)	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000
Total Disposal Tons (No reduction)	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000	5,610,000
Average WTE Availability (Tons)*	3,190,000	3,227,000	3,227,000	3,227,000	3,227,000	3,227,000	3,227,000	3,227,000	3,227,000	3,227,000
Landfill Capacity (Tons)	1,330,000	1,487,845	1,602,970	842,245	842,245	621,000	621,000	621,000	621,000	201,000
Total Capacity (Tons)	4,520,000	4,714,845	4,829,970	4,069,245	4,069,245	3,848,000	3,848,000	3,848,000	3,848,000	3,428,000
Delta (Tons)	(1,090,000)	(895,155)	(780,030)	(1,540,755)	(1,540,755)	(1,762,000)	(1,762,000)	(1,762,000)	(1,762,000)	(2,182,000)
EstimatedTotal Ash Disposal (Tons)	638,000	645,400	645,400	645,400	645,400	645,400	645,400	645,400	645,400	645,400

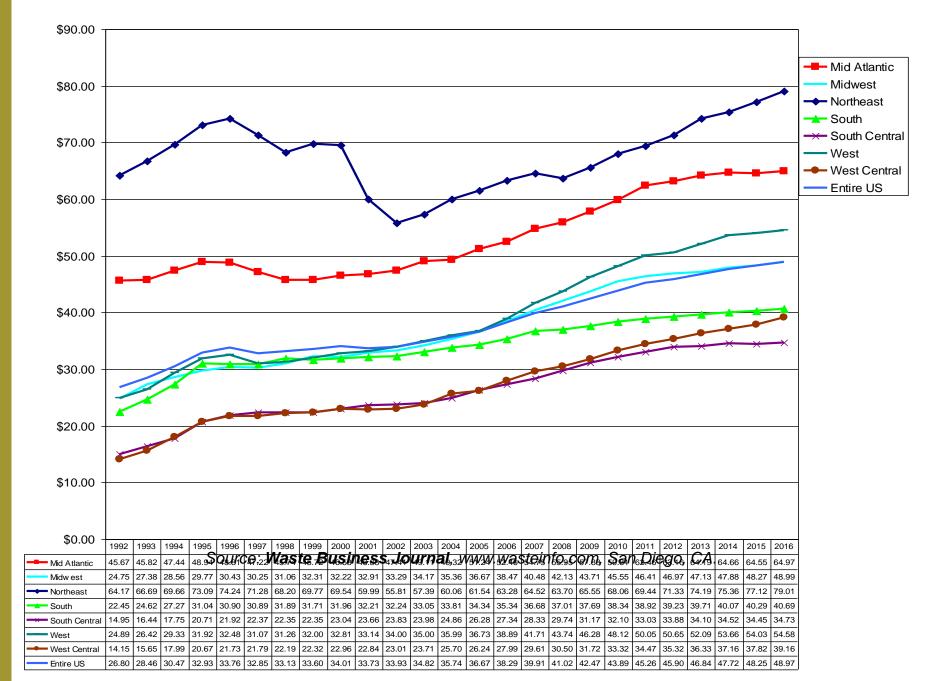
## Assumed 0% reduction in disposal

HDR assumes MADEP Expansions and that Bourne's current contract with SEAMASS to be extended and allows approximatley 30,000 tons of MSW disposal

Source - MassDEP, SWAC, 2016 Solid Waste & Waste Reduction Data

<sup>\*</sup> HDR Calculationed Average Combustion Rate 2010 - 2016

#### Landfill Tipping Fees for MSW by Year (1992 - 2016)



# 危机

"WHEN WRITTEN IN CHINESE, THE WORD 'CRISIS' IS COMPOSED OF TWO CHARACTERS. ONE REPRESENTS DANGER AND THE OTHER REPRESENTS OPPORTUNITY"

John F. Kennedy



#### Where have we Come From?

#### 1916 To 1918

Due to massive shortages of raw materials during World War I, the Federal government creates the Waste Reclamation Service with the motto "Don't Waste Waste – Save It."

#### 1930'S

Many people survive the Great Depression by peddling scraps of metal, rags and other items.

#### 1940

Goods such as nylon, rubber and many metals are rationed and recycled to help support the war effort.

#### 1955

<u>The August 1st issue of Life magazine offers a two-page article on "Throwaway Living." Consumers are progressively sold on the idea that single-use items are a necessity of the modern lifestyle.</u>

<u>Ease and convenience become the two most desirable qualities in product marketing, inevitably leading to parks, forests and highways becoming littered with garbage.</u>

#### 1964

The all-aluminum can is introduced. Recognizing the value of used aluminum cans as a raw material for making new cans, the aluminum industry will soon begin creating a massive system for recycling and redeeming used beverage containers.

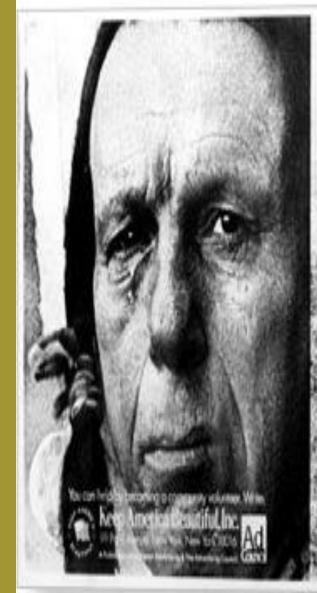
























### 1965 To 1970

Reduce, Reuse, Recycle. In the form of a Mobius strip, the symbol was designed by Gary Anderson after a Chicago-based recycled-container company sponsored an art contest to raise environmental awareness.







## Shielding Your Program from National Sword

National Sword ('naSH(a)n(a)l sôrd): 1 China's new quality rules on importation of recyclable material, focused on mixed paper and 3-7 plastics.

Is this a problem? It is. But it is also an opportunity. An opportunity to diversify market options. To refocus on quality. To support jobs in U.S. recycling. To grow U.S. manufacturing.

What can you do? Keep calm, stay informed, and focus on clean material.

What else? Well, since you asked:

- Listen to market experts. Register now for our October 19 webinar. Have your questions ready.
- Clean up your recycling stream. High quality bales are the best shield for National Sword. Use these 6 steps to keep contamination in check.
- 3. Talk to Your MRF. What are they seeing? Is it going to get bumpy? What does this mean for costs? How can you work together?
- Don't take any recyclables off your <u>YES</u> list. Markets ebb and flow. Rapid change is confusing for residents. Stay steady.
- Don't freak out your residents. So long as there's no interruption in service – and there shouldn't be – you don't need to dive into the complexities of international markets. Keep it simple and keep them recycling. Focus on quality. Again, stay steady.
- Don't feed the trolls. If negative messaging comes up, pivot to the good. Ignore the bad and the ugly. Truly, stay steady.

# **National Sword Partnership Messaging**

Webinar

# 2. Clean up your recycling stream

- Talk to Your MRF
- 4. Don't change your programs
- Don't freak out your residents
- Don't feed the trolls



# What should MRF operators be doing? It's All About Quality!

# Clean up your bales:

- Communicate with customers
- Slow down the line
- Hire more workers
  - Some MRFs having trouble finding workers
- Add new technology
  - Optical sorters/robotics









# Time to Change

- We need to change our thinking
  - China isn't going back to pre-Green Fence
  - Other Asian markets may be a temporary band-aid
- We need to change our messaging
  - Recycling isn't free
  - Contamination costs cities/processors lots of \$
  - Recycling creates U.S. jobs
  - Re-focus on waste diversion/Zero Waste Boston
- We need to consider changing the metrics
  - Weight-based v GHG reduction v participation rates







## **MARKET PREDICTIONS**

The future markets are more likely than not to be volatile for some time.

Beyond that, major unforeseen events could occur totally undermining the stability of the recycling industry.



MOM - Members/Operations/Marketing meetings are held monthly.

In addition. NRRA conducts workshops and facility tours several times a year that can be used for continuing education credits toward transfer facility operator certifications and renewals.



**Please Note: THIS IS ONLY A GUIDE - does not reflect pricing for specific locations.  Some Items may be subject to rental/haul fees. NRRA uses multiple vendors; prices vary.  A subject to change  A LERT: ALL FIBERS CONTAMINATED  OR NOT MEETING SPEC SUBJECT TO  CHARGE UP TO SISOTON PLUS  TEANSPORT  Fibers: Baled Mixed Paper  delivered  (805 Charge) - 50  NC  Charge Specific for the delivered (812 Specific for t	Market Pricing for September 2018	NRRA PRICE GUIDE for	Members Only			
Some items may be subject to rentalhaul fees. MRRA uses multiple vendors; prices vary.  & subject to change  ALWAYS CALL FOR QUOTE  Baled Mixed Paper  Gellvered (\$85 Charge) - 50 NC  CHARGE UP TO SISTAOTON PLUS.  TRANSPORT  Fibers  Baled Mixed Paper  Gellvered (\$90 Charge) - 50 NC  Charge 100 NC  Baled SOP (Gorted Office Paper) (40-44,000 lbs. target) \$185 - \$20.55 NC  Loose Broks in Gaylords  Gellvered (\$90 Charge) - 50 NC  Loose Broks in Gaylords  Gellvered (\$90 Charge) - 50 NC  Loose Broks in Gaylords  Gellvered (\$90 Charge) - 50 NC  Loose Broks in Gaylords  Gellvered (\$90 Charge) - 50 NC  Loose Broks in Gaylords  Gellvered (\$90 Charge) - 50 NC  MRS Nows  Gellvered (\$45 - 570 NC  Gellvered (\$45 - 570 NC  MRS Nows  Gellvered (\$32,00 Charge) - 50 NC  MRS Nows  HET Baled  (\$50,000 lbs. target) \$0,000 - 0.417b.  HOPE - You More Baled  (\$50,000 lbs. target) \$0,000 - 0.417b.  Revenue DOWN \$0.01  Revenue DOWN \$0.01  Fibers: The Baled  (\$50,000 lbs. target) \$0,000 - 0.417b.  Revenue DOWN \$0.01  Fibers: The Baled  (\$50,000 lbs. target) \$0,000 - 0.417b.  Revenue DOWN \$0.02  Revenue DOWN \$0.03  Revenue DOWN \$0.02  Revenue DOWN \$0.03  Revenue DOWN \$0.02  Revenue						
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ALWANS CALL FOR QUOTE						
ALERT: ALL FIBERS CONTAMINATED.   DIRECTION		MARKET				
ALERT: ALL FIBERS CONTAMINATED						
DR NOT MEETING SPEC SUBJECT TO CHARGE UP TO \$1550TON PLUS.		<u> </u>		DIRECTION		
### CHARGE UP TO \$150/TON PLUS ### TRANSPORT ### TRANSPORT ### TRANSPORT ### Colored Office Paper						
Filters						
Balad Mixed Paper   delivered   (585 Charage) - 50   NC	· ·					
Baled Mixed Paper			Revenue / (Cost)			
Baled SDP (Sorted Office Paper)		delivered	` ,	NC		
Baled OCC	·					
Loose Books in Gaylords	Baled SOP (Sorted Office Paper)	(40-44,000 lbs. target)	, ,	NC		
Books in Gaylordes   delibered   \$15/ton   NC	Baled OCC	(40-44,000 lbs. target)	\$70 - \$75	NC		
MR News WITH Magazines   delikered   \$45 - \$70   NC	Loose OCC	delivered	\$30- \$65/ton	NC		
Pastics: REMINDER: NO Headers on TABB Loads**   PET Baled	Loose Books in Gaylords	delivered	\$15/ton	NC		
Plastics: "REMINDER: NO Headers on TABB Loads"   PET Baled	#8 News WITH Magazines	delivered	\$45 - \$70	NC		
Plastics: "REMINDER: NO Headers on TABB Loads"   PET Balled		delivered	(\$32.00 Charge) - \$0	NC		
HOPE Natural Baled	Plastics: *REMINDER: NO Headers on TABB Load	s**				
HOPE Colored Bailed	PET Baled	(35,000 lbs. target)	\$0.080 - 0.14/lb.	Revenue DOWN \$0.01		
HOPE *2" Mixed Baied	HDPE Natural Baled	(35,000 lbs. target)	\$ 0.305 - 0.40/lb.	Revenue DOWN \$.015		
#1 - #7 Baled (30-40,000 lbs. target) (\$0.02) - \$0.04/lb. NC   #3 - #7 Baled   Call For Specs   NC   #3 - #7 Baled   Call For Specs   S0 - \$0.01/lb   NC   Rigids Baled   Call For Specs   \$0 - \$0.01/lb   NC   Commingle - Loose (with or without glass): delivered (\$1:03 - \$54/ton)   Charge UP \$4.00   Single Stream Loose: delivered (\$1:23 - \$56/ton)   NC   MSW   delivered (\$1:23 - \$56/ton)   NC   C&D	HDPE Colored Baled	(35,000 lbs. target)	\$0.11 - 0.13/lb.	Revenue DOWN \$0.02		
	HDPE "Z" Mixed Baled	(35,000 lbs. target)	\$0.11 - 0.13/lb.	Revenue DOWN \$0.02		
Rigids Baled   Call For Specs   \$0 - \$0.01/lb   NC	#1 - #7 Baled	(30-40,000 lbs. target)	(\$0.02) - \$0.04/lb.	NC		
Commingle - Loose (with or without glass):   delivered   (\$103 - \$54/10n)   Charge UP \$4.00	#3 - #7 Baled	Call For Specs		NC		
Single Stream Loose:   delivered   (\$123 - \$55/ton)   NC     MSW	Rigids Baled	Call For Specs	\$0 - \$0.01/lb	NC		
MSW   delivered (\$120 - \$70/ton)   NC	Commingle - Loose (with or without glass):	delivered	(\$103 - \$54/ton)	Charge UP \$4.00		
C&D         delivered         (\$79 - \$71/ton)         NC           C&D Source Separated Wood         delivered         (\$60/ton)         NC           C&D White Wood         delivered         (\$50/ton)         NC           Scrap Metal:         Scrap Metal:         Scrap Metal:         DOWN \$20.00           Steel Cans Baled         (40,000 lbs. target)         \$95 - \$215/gt         DOWN \$20.00           Steel Cans Baled         (light loads - delivered)         \$55 - \$100/gt         DOWN \$20.00           Steel Cans Loose         delivered         \$55 - \$100/gt         DOWN \$20.00           Non-ferrous Metals         Insulated house wire (#2 copper)         delivered         \$0.78/lb         NC           Aluminum Cans Baled (UBCs only)         (40,000 lbs. target)         \$0.53 - \$0.58lb         Revenue Down \$0.02           Aluminum Cans Baled (UBCs only)         (40,000 lbs. target)         \$0.50 - \$0.57lb         Revenue Down \$0.02           Aluminum Cans Loose         delivered         \$0.38 - \$0.46lb         Revenue Down \$0.02           Batteries (lead)         \$0.22 - \$0.36/lb         NC           Vegetable Oil         \$0.25/gal.         NC           Freon Recovery (eff. 4/1 through 9/30)         25 unit min.         (\$9 per unit         NC           Glass PGA	Single Stream Loose:	delivered		NC		
C&D Source Separated Wood         delivered         (\$60/ton)         NC           C&D White Wood         delivered         (\$50/ton)         NC           Scrap Metal:           Scrap Metal:         DOWN \$20.00           Steel Cans Baled         (40,000 lbs. target)         \$95 - \$135/gt         DOWN \$20.00           Steel Cans Baled         (10) Loss of the Cans Baled (In Ca						
C&D White Wood   delivered   (\$50/ton)   NC						
Scrap Metal						
Scrap Metal   Gelivered   \$95 - \$135/gt   DOWN \$20.00	C&D White Wood	delivered	(\$50/ton)	NC		
Scrap Metal   Gelivered   \$95 - \$135/gt   DOWN \$20.00						
Steel Cans Baled   (40,000 lbs. target)   \$95 - \$215/gt   DOWN \$20.00		deli: se se d	005 0405/	DOWN #00 00		
Steel Cans Baled   (light loads - delivered)   \$55 - \$100/gt   DOWN \$20.00						
Steel Cans Loose   delivered   \$55 - \$90/gt   DOWN \$20.00			-	•		
Non-ferrous Metals   Insulated house wire (#2 copper)   delivered   \$0.78/lb   NC			-	•		
Insulated house wire (#2 copper)   delivered   \$0.78/lb   NC		delivered	\$55 - \$90/gt	DOWN \$20.00		
Aluminum Cans Baled (UBCs only)         (40,000 lbs. target)         \$0.53 - \$0.58lb         Revenue Down \$0.02           Aluminum Cans Baled         (light loads - delivered)         \$0.50 - \$0.57lb         Revenue Down \$0.02           Aluminum Cans Loose         delivered         \$0.38 - \$0.46lb         Revenue Down \$0.02           Batteries (lead)         \$0.22 - \$0.36/lb.         NC           Vegetable Oil         \$0.25/gal.         NC           Freon Recovery (eff. 4/1 through 9/30)         25 unit min.         (\$9) per unit         NC           Glass PGA         delivered         (\$30/ton)         NC           Fluorescent Bulbs         (\$0.06/ft - \$0.11/ft)         NC           CFL's/U-tubes         (\$0.35/ea - \$0.55/ea.)         NC           Electronics - CRT TVs & Monitors         plus transport         (\$.49 - \$.205)         Cost UP \$0.04           Mixed Electronics - Printers, VCRs etc.         plus transport         (\$.12 - \$.14/lb.)         Cost UP \$0.04           CPU & Laptop (credits available)         plus transport         (\$0.06) - \$0.09 lb.         Cost UP \$0.04           Propane Tanks: Min. pick-up (25) 20 pounders         *No Helium Tanks, PLAN AHEAD*         \$25.00 p/u charge         NC           25-50 tanks: paid \$1.00/ea; 51-100 tanks: paid \$1.50/ea; over 100 tanks: paid \$2.00/ea - must be in good condition         N		dolivered	#0.79/lb	NC		
Aluminum Cans Baled (light loads - delivered) \$0.50- \$0.57lb Revenue Down \$0.02 Aluminum Cans Loose delivered \$0.38 - \$0.46lb Revenue Down \$0.02 Batteries (lead) \$0.22 - \$0.36/lb. NC  Vegetable Oil \$0.25/gal. NC  Freon Recovery (eff. 4/1 through 9/30) 25 unit min. (\$9) per unit NC  Glass PGA delivered (\$30/ton) NC  Fluorescent Bulbs (\$0.06/ft - \$0.11/ft) NC  CFL's/U-tubes (\$0.35/ea - \$0.55/ea.) NC  Electronics - CRT TVs & Monitors plus transport (\$.49 - \$.255) Cost UP \$0.04  Mixed Electronics - Printers, VCRs etc. plus transport (\$0.06/ft - \$0.14/lb.) Cost UP \$0.04  CPU & Laptop (credits available) plus transport (\$0.06/ft - \$0.09 lb. Cost UP \$0.04  CPU & Laptop (credits available) plus transport (\$0.06/ft - \$0.09 lb. Cost UP \$0.04  25-50 tanks: paid \$1.00/ea; 51-100 tanks: paid \$1.50/ea; over 100 tanks: paid \$2.00/ea - must be in good condition  1 pound tanks: cost \$1 ea (or \$2 ea depending on quantity); Fire Extinquishers - cost \$5 ea  Shingles plus transport (\$48.00 - \$69.00/ton) NC  Gaylords- Slightly Used, Cardboard (25 min.) (\$10/ea.) NC						
Aluminum Cans Loose   delivered   \$0.38 - \$0.46lb   Revenue Down \$0.02	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •					
Batteries (lead)   \$0.22 - \$0.36/lb.   NC				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
Vegetable Oil         \$0.25/gal.         NC           Freon Recovery (eff. 4/1 through 9/30)         25 unit min.         (\$9) per unit         NC           Glass PGA         delivered         (\$30/ton)         NC           Fluorescent Bulbs         (\$0.06/ft - \$0.11/ft)         NC           CFL's/U-tubes         (\$0.35/ea - \$0.55/ea.)         NC           Electronics - CRT TVs & Monitors         plus transport         (\$4.9 - \$.205)         Cost UP \$0.04           Mixed Electronics - Printers, VCRs etc.         plus transport         (\$1.2 - \$.14/lb.)         Cost UP \$0.04           CPU & Laptop (credits available)         plus transport         (\$0.06) - \$0.09 lb.         Cost UP \$0.04           Propane Tanks: Min. pick-up (25) 20 pounders         *No Helium Tanks, PLAN AHEAD*         \$25.00 p/u charge         NC           25-50 tanks: paid \$1.00/ea; 51-100 tanks: paid \$1.50/ea; over 100 tanks: paid \$2.00/ea - must be in good condition         1         1           1 pound tanks: cost \$1 ea (or \$2 ea depending on quantity); Fire Extinquishers - cost \$5 ea         Shingles         (\$48.00 - \$69.00/ton)         NC           Gaylords- Slightly Used, Cardboard         (25 min.)         (\$10/ea.)         NC		denvered				
Freon Recovery (eff. 4/1 through 9/30)         25 unit min.         (\$9) per unit         NC           Glass PGA         delivered         (\$30/ton)         NC           Fluorescent Bulbs         (\$0.06/ft - \$0.11/ft)         NC           CFL's/U-tubes         (\$0.35/ea - \$0.55/ea.)         NC           Electronics - CRT TVs & Monitors         plus transport         (\$4.9 - \$.205)         Cost UP \$0.04           Mixed Electronics - Printers, VCRs etc.         plus transport         (\$0.25 - \$0.09 lb.         Cost UP \$0.04           CPU & Laptop (credits available)         plus transport         (\$0.06) - \$0.09 lb.         Cost UP \$0.04           Propane Tanks: Min. pick-up (25) 20 pounders         *No Helium Tanks, PLAN AHEAD*         \$25.00 p/u charge         NC           25-50 tanks: paid \$1.00/ea; 51-100 tanks: paid \$1.50/ea; over 100 tanks: paid \$2.00/ea - must be in good condition         NC           25-50 tanks: cost \$1 ea (or \$2 ea depending on quantity); Fire Extinquishers - cost \$5 ea         Shingles         plus transport         (\$48.00 - \$69.00/ton)         NC           Gaylords- Slightly Used, Cardboard         (25 min.)         (\$10/ea.)         NC						
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A program of Northeast Resource Recovery Association 2101 Dover Road, Epsom, NH 03234 / 1.800.223.0150 / www.hrra.het

# The NRRA School CLUB



The NRRA School CLUB
builds Community action by directing
youth, teachers, schools, and Communities to a Clear
understanding of pertinent solid and hazardous
waste issues and supporting sustainable
waste reduction programs.





Mike Durfor, NRRA Executive Director, Presents a Special Recognition award to Scott Hazelton of Sunapee, NH

Sunapee, N.H. had similar success due to the dedication of the staff and cooperation of residents. Pictured are NRRA Exec. Director Mike Durfor and Sunapee Public Works Director Scott Hazelton. For the first 9 months Sunapee has net revenues of \$31,000 and cost avoidance of another \$10,000. Both of these outstanding programs deserve special recognition as they demonstrate the value of recycling, saving their two communities over \$100,000 so far! With municipal budgets stretched to the max every year, these savings are a welcome benefit. The challenges being presented by "China Sword" (the recyclable import ban in China) are being met daily by programs like Rye, Sunapee and so many more whose efforts need to be recognized. In spite of the turmoil within the marketplace, "Recycling Rules."



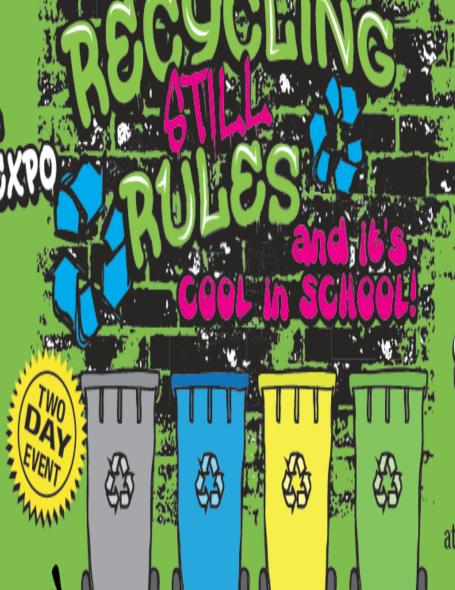
# CONFERENCE & EXPO

Monday, May 20 — Tuesday, May 21, 2019 at the Radisson Hotel & Expo Center in Manchester, NH

Presented by —

Northeast Resource Recovery Association

New Hampshire the Beautiful and NRRA School CLUB





10th Annual School Recycling Conference

Tuesday, May 21, 2019
at the Radisson Hotel & Expo Center in Manchester, New Hampshire



A Recycling Non-Profit
Working Together to Make Recycling Strong!



Last week was the culmination of months of negative recycling news in short order:

**Wednesday 8/8** – while I was delivering a presentation on China National Sword, China slapped a 25% tariff on cardboard imports from the US.

**Thursday 8/9** –10:00am -Breaking news – Aluminum markets won't be moving for 4-6 weeks!

**Thursday 8/9** -1:30PM –E-Waste pricing suffers major cost increase due to plastics markets collapse.

Friday 8/10- Scrap Metal Prices expecting large decrease

Saturday 8/11—Sunday 8/12 -Didn't answer the phone

**Monday 8/13**— NRRA Firefighters answer the call — NRRA moves three loads of OCC, 2 Plastics 2 stops, and 1 aluminum load. Tires picked up, scrap metal booked, and Freon removal scheduled. Press Release issued that glass has now found a new market to add to the historic PGA (Processed Glass Aggregate) usage thereby increasing the amount that can be pulled out of single stream and MSW. Town and Gown communication work continues with Indoor Air Quality programs.



A Recycling Non-Profit Working Together to Make Recycling Strong!





We serve the entire **NORTHEAST** and are the **RESOURCE** for all your municipal recycling and waste stream needs.

> Our mission is the **RECOVERY** of all materials. We are an ASSOCIATION of members helping members.



# **BECOME AN** NRRA MEMBER TODAY!

LET US HELP YOU MANAGE YOUR ENTIRE WASTE STREAM TO HELP YOU SAVE MONEY



# NORTHEAST RESOURCE RECOVERY ASSOCIATION

2101 DOVER ROAD NH RT. 4

EPSOM, NH 03234









@ INFO@NRRA.NET

② 800-223-0150 / 603-736-4401











# **Upcoming Webinars & Workshops**





# **Upcoming Webinars & Workshops**





Questions? Please call 800.852.3358, ext. 3350 or email NHMAregistrations@nhmunicipal.org

# **Upcoming Webinars & Workshops**



## 6 Regional Right-to-Know Workshops

#### The Right-to-Know Law and Governmental Meetings

Join Executive Director Mangaret Byrnes and Legal Services Coursel Stephen Buckley who will discuss the requirements for holding a proper public meeting, as well the exceptions to the meeting requirement (the so-called "non-meeting"). Then the attorneys will discuss the purposes for which public bodies may hold a nonpublic session, as well as the procedural requirements for a proper nonpublic session. This workshop will also address difficult "meeting" issues, such as communications outside a meeting and electronic means of communicating.

For registration information, visit www.nhmunicipal.org under Calendar of Events.

Questions? Call 800.852.3358 or email NHMAregistrations@nhmunicipal.org. 6:30 pm—8:30 pm Tuesday, March 26, 2019

Derry Municipal Center 14 Manning Street Derry, NH 03038

6:30 pm-8:30 pm Wednesday, April 3, 2019

Berlin High School (Library) 550 Willard Street Berlin, NH 03570

6:30 pm—8:30 pm Tuesday, July 23 2019

County Hall Building 12 Court Street Keene, NH 03431

#### 1:30 pm-4:00 pm Friday, May 3, 2019

Dover Police Department 46 Chestnut Street Dover NH 03820

1:30 pm-4:00 pm Tuesday, August 6, 2019

Moultonborough Safety Complex 1035 Whittier Highway Moultonborough, NH 03254

TBA-Hanover/Lebanon Region in October



#### The Right-to-Know Law and Governmental Records

Join NHMA's Executive Director Margaret Byrnes and Legal Services Counsel Stephen Buckley who will share strategies to assist municipalities in handling governmental record matters arising under the Right-to-Know Law.

Handling governmental records requests requires an understanding of all aspects of request processing including the requirements for availability, storage, electronic records, redaction, cost estimates, mandated access for certain records and appointments for review of records

Guidance will be provided on determining what is a governmental record, and when and how access and copies of public records must be provided. This workshop will also address what records are exempt from disclosure, along with whether a record request that would require a search for multiple documents must be fulfilled or whether a request impermissibly seeks to create a record that does not exist. In addition, guidance will be provided on the retention of governmental records and how claims under the Right-to-Know Law are enforced.

\$35 without publication/\$55 with publication, A Guide to Open Government, New Hampshire's Right -to-Know Law.





# For joining us today!



The New Hampshire Municipal Association is a nonprofit, non-partisan association working to strengthen New Hampshire cities and towns and their ability to serve the public as a member-funded, member-governed and member-driven association since 1941. We serve as a resource for information, education and legal services. NHMA is a strong, clear voice advocating for New Hampshire municipal interests.



nhmainfo@nhmunicipal.org / 800.852.3358 / www.nhmunicipal.org