Defined Benefit Plan Defined Contribution Plan Cash Balance Plan Attract Advantages • Rewards long-term service May appeal to younger and • May appeal to younger and more and Retain more mobile employees mobile employees Oualified Provides death and disabil-. Employees ity benefits Disadvantages Less portable than defined May not be effective in re-May not provide death and disability • . • contribution benefits taining employees benefits May not appeal to more Death & disability benefits • ٠ only provided as distribution mobile employees of DC account balance Sufficient Gives members control over Advantages Provides guaranteed lifetime Provides guaranteed lifetime benefits ٠ • ٠ and benefits investment selection Sustainable Pools risks related to investment. ٠ **Benefits** Pools risks related to investlongevity and inflation . ment, longevity and inflation Disadvantages Lower benefits to short-term Transfers investment, lon-Benefit sufficiency difficult to under-• • • gevity and inflation risk to employees than under a cash stand balance plan employees Lower benefits to career employees ٠ Higher fees for investment adthan under a defined benefit plan . ministration and management

Exhibit 2: Advantages and Disadvantages of Plan Designs